

## References and Bibliography

### References from books and journals:

- References in the text of an essay should consist of the author's name followed by the date of the work: e.g. 'Smith (1990) states' or 'a number of authorities (Smith 1990; Smith and Wilson 1992) argue that.....'
- Quotations should indicate the page number of the quotation.

The complete references should be listed alphabetically in a bibliography at the end of the essay, under the author's name followed by the date of the work in parenthesis.

- Titles of articles should be given in roman, lower case, apart from the initial letter of the first word, and not in quotation marks. Names of journals should be underlined or italicised, followed by the volume number (Arabic), part number and page numbers: e.g.

Bruner, J.S. (1973) Organisation of early skills action, Child Development 44 (i), 1-11.

- Titles of books should be underlined or italicised, all lower case apart from the initial letter of the first word: e.g.

Bernstein, B. (1971) Class, codes and control, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.

- Where more than one work by the same author has appeared in the same year, each should be indicated by the date followed by a, b, c, in both text and references: e.g. Smith (1990a).

### References from electronic sources:

- Electronic sources should be cited as follows: Author's last name, initial(s). (Date of work, if known.), Title of work. Title of complete work [protocol and address] [path] (date of message or visit). So a World Wide Web reference could be: e.g.

Light, M. (1997) A Level History, *UK School History Resources Newsletter*.  
Http://www.liv.ac.uk/~evansjon/humanities/history/index.htm (14 June 2000)